

Complete Hanyu Pinyin Table

Initials	Group 1	b p m f d t n l g k h
	Group 2	j q x
	Group 3	zh ch sh r z c s
	Group 4	y w
Finals	Single Final	a o e i u ü
	a Family	a - ai ao an ang
	o Family	o - ou ong
	e Family	e - ei er en eng
	i Family	i - ia ie iu in iao ian ing iang iong
	u Family	u - ua ui uo un uai uan uang
	ü Family	ü - üe ün üan
Direct Pinyin	Group 1	zhi chi shi ri zi ci si yi wu
	Group 2	yu (ü) ye (ie)
	Group 3	yue (üe) yin(in) yun(ün) yuan (üan) ying(ing)

Simple Rules of Chinese Pinyin:

1. 'j q x' only makes sounds with 'i, ü' family.
2. 'g k h' does not make sounds with 'i' family.
3. 'zh ch sh r z c s y' and 'l' makes the same sound as themselves but with a little long and heavier tone; and they do not make sounds with rest of the "i" family.
4. "b p m f" does not make sounds with "u" family.

Complete Pinyin Table 1

I F	Simple Finals						a Family				o Family	
	a	o	e	i	u	ü	ai	ao	an	ang	ou	ong
b	ba	bo		bi	bu		bai	bao	ban	bang	ou	
p	pa	po		pi	pu		pai	pao	pan	pang	pou	
m	ma	mo	me	mi	mu		mai	mao	man	mang	mou	
f	fa	fo			fu				fan	fang	fou	
d	da		de	di	du		dai	dao	dan	dang	dou	dong
t	ta		te	ti	tu		tai	tao	tan	tang	tou	tong
n	na		ne	ni	nu	nü	nai	nao	nan	nang	nou	nong
l	la		le	li	lu	lü	lai	lao	lan	lang	lou	long
g	ga		ge		gu		gai	gao	gan	gang	gou	gong
k	ka		ke		ku		kai	kao	kan	kang	Kou	kong
h	ha		he		hu		hai	hao	han	hang	hou	hong
j				ji		ju						
q				qi		qu						
x				xi		xu						
zh	zha		zhe	zhi	zhu		zhai	zhao	zhan	zhang	zhou	zhong
ch	cha		cha	chi	chu		chai	chao	chan	chang	chou	chong
sh	sha		she	shi	shu		shai	shao	shan	shang	shou	
r			re	ri	ru			rao	ran	rang	rou	rong
z	za		ze	zi	zu		Zai	zao	zan	zang	zou	zong
c	ca		ce	ci	cu		cai	cao	can	cang	cou	cong
s	sa		se	si	su		sai	sao	san	sang	sou	song
y	y		ye	yi		yu		yao	yan	yang	you	yong
w	wa	wo			wu		wai		wan	wang		

Complete Pinyin Table 2

F l	e Family				i Family								
	ei	er	en	eng	ia	iu	ie	in	iao	ian	iang	iong	ing
b	bei		ben	beng			bie	bin	biao	bian			bing
p	pei		pen	peng			pie	pin	piao	pian			ping
m	mei		men	meng		miu	mie	min	miao	mian			ming
f	fei		fen	feng									
d	dei		den	deng			die		diao				ding
t				teng			tie		tiao	tian			ting
n	nei		nen	neng		niu	nie	nin	niao	nian			ning
l	lei			leng		liu	lie	lin	liao	lian			ling
g	gei		gen	geng									
k			ken	keng									
h	hei		hen	heng									
j					jia	jiu	jie	jìn	jiao	jian	jiang	jiong	jing
q					qia	qiu	qie	qin	qiao	qian	qiang	qiong	qing
x					xia	xiu	xie	xin	xiao	xian	xiang	xiong	xing
zh			zhen	zheng									
ch			chen	cheng									
sh			shen	sheng									
r			ren	reng									
z	zei		zen	zeng									
c			cen	ceng									
s			sen	seng									
y								yin					ying
w	wei		wen	weng									

Complete Pinyin Table 3

l F	u Family							ü Family		
	ua	ui	uo	un	uai	uan	uang	üan	üe	ün
b										
p										
m										
f										
d		dui	duo	dun		duan				
t		tui	tuo	tun		tuan				
n			nuo			nuan			nüe	
l			luo	lun		luan			lüe	
g	gua	gui	guo	gun	guai	guan	guang			
k	kua	kui	kuo	kun	kuai	kuan	kuang			
h	hua	hui	huo	hun	huai	huan	huang			
j								juan	jue	jun
q								quan	que	qun
x								xuan	xue	xun
zh	zhua	zhui	zhuo	zhun	zhuai	zhuan	zhuang			
ch		chui	chuo	chun	chuai	chuan	chuang			
sh	shua	shui	shuo	shun	shuai	shuan	shuang			
r		rui	ruo	run		ruan				
z		zui	zuo	zun		zuan				
c		cui	cuo	cun		cuan				
s		sui	suo	sun		suan				
y								yuan	yue	yun
w										